

数理逻辑（2026 春）作业 - 01

I 论述题

请阅读下面的论述：

In his *The Problems of Philosophy*, Bertrand Russell wrote: “We have therefore to consider whether we have any reason to believe in the existence of minds other than our own. The only reason we have for believing in the existence of other minds is that their behaviour is similar to ours.” And he then said “We know that certain of our own actions are associated with certain thoughts and feelings; and observing that other people perform similar actions, we infer that they have similar thoughts and feelings.”

请问罗素的这段论述是逻辑上有效的吗？为什么？